**Supplemental Figure Legend**

Figure 1.

a: HbA1c values at baseline and after treatment with additional anagliptin in 5 participants at 12 and 24 weeks. p < 0.01 and p < 0.05 versus baseline. Error bars represent standard deviation (SD).

b: Urinary albumin/Cr ratio (UACR) (log) values in 5 participants at baseline and after treatment with anagliptin at 12 and 24 weeks. n.s denotes not significant.

c: Percentage change in the urinary albumin/Cr ratio (UACR) from baseline to after treatment with anagliptin in 5 participants at 12 and 24 weeks. Error bars represent SD. n.s denotes not significant.

d: Relationship between ΔHbA1c and Δ%UACR at 24 weeks after treatment with anagliptin in 5 participants. (r = 0.904, p = 0.035)