



Supplementary Figure 1: Change in antiGAD values from HUNT2 to HUNT3 (10–13 years' follow-up) in A) Persistently antiGAD positivity in persistently non-diabetic individuals (n=35), B) Transiently antiGAD positivity in persistently non-diabetic individuals (n=41) and C) Persistently antiGAD positive individuals who were "pre-diabetic" at HUNT2 and had got autoimmune diabetes (Type 1 diabetes or LADA) at HUNT3 (n=32).