

Supplemental Table A: Crude and Adjusted Odds Ratios (OR) and 95% Confidence Intervals of Gestational Diabetes Mellitus History by Duration of Stay (using 15 years as cutoff)

	Percentage with GDM History (%)	Age-standardized Percentage with GDM History (%)	OR (95% CI)		
			Model 1	Model 2	Model 3
US-Born (n=7,777)	9.6	9.2	Ref	Ref	Ref
Foreign-born <15 years (n=728)	11.1	8.2	1.16 (0.89-1.51)	1.19 (0.91-1.56)	1.30 (0.98-1.72)
Foreign-born ≥15 years (n=1,020)	12.1	10.9	1.27 (1.04-1.55)*	1.20 (0.98-1.47)	1.34 (1.08-1.65)*

Model 1: unadjusted**Model 2:** age-adjusted**Model 3:** age, income, education, insurance, smoking status, overweight/obesity, physical activity status, and hypertension***Significant: P<0.05**