

Appendix. The following physicians from the JDDM study group contributed to the present study (by prefecture, in alphabetical order): (Hokkaido) Dr. Atsushi Hasegawa, Dr. Masakazu Kato, Dr. Yoshio Kurihara, Dr. Naoki Manda, Dr. Kazuhiro Miyazawa, Dr. Tetsuya Moriai, Dr. Kenichi Tsuchida, Dr. Daishiro Yamada, Dr. Hiroki Yokoyama, and Dr. Haruhiko Yoshimura; (Aomori) Dr. Makoto Nakazono; (Iwate) Dr. Yasushi Ishigaki and Dr. Yoshihiko Takahashi; (Miyagi) Dr. Fuminobu Okuguchi; (Yamagata) Dr. Hiroshi Yamaguchi; (Fukushima) Dr. Takashi Ajihara; (Ibaraki) Dr. Takeshi Osonoi, Dr. Miyoko Saito, Dr. Katsuya Yamazaki, and Dr. Koichi Kawai; (Chiba) Dr. Shigetake Ko, Dr. Susumu Nakamura, Dr. Akira Tsuruoka, and Dr. Daigaku Uchida; (Tokyo) Dr. Mitsutoshi Kato, Dr. Hiroshi Takamura, Dr. Osamu Tomonaga, and Dr. Akio Ueki; (Kanagawa) Dr. Koichi Hirao, Dr. Kotaro Iemitsu, Dr. Akira Kanamori, Dr. Hajime Maeda, Dr. Masahiko Takai, and Dr. Hiroshi Takeda; (Niigata) Dr. Masato Takaki; (Toyama) Dr. Hikari Suzuki; (Nagano) Dr. Yuki Kono; (Shizuoka) Dr. Sumio Kato; (Mie) Dr. Hiroshi Hayashi, (Shiga) Dr. Atsunori Kashiwagi, Dr. Hiroshi Maegawa, and Dr. Ituko Miyazawa; (Nara) Dr. Akiko Hosokawa and Dr. Takashi Noto; (Yamaguchi) Dr. Koichi Iwasaki; (Kagawa) Dr. Masahiro Iwamoto; (Fukuoka) Dr. Masae Minami, Dr. Hiroshi Ninomiya, Dr. Kokichi Tanaka, and Dr. Yoshifumi Yokomizo; (Kumamoto) Dr. Kohei Yamaguchi; (Oita) Dr. Katsushige Abe, and Dr. Nobuyuki Abe; (Miyazaki) Dr. Nobuki Yano; (Kagoshima) Dr. Michiko Chosa; (Okinawa) Dr. Noriharu Yagi and Dr. Takako Arakaki.

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