

Supplemental Table 1. Comparison of participants followed up 5-6 years later and the participants lost to follow-up

		Lost to follow-up, N = 278	Followed-up, N = 220	P-value
Age at booking, years	Median (IQR)	31 (26-35)	31 (27-35)	0.879
Number of pregnancies	Median (IQR)	3 (2-4)	3 (2-4)	0.375
Number of live births	Median (IQR)	1 (1-2)	1 (0-2)	0.339
Gestational age at booking, weeks	Median (IQR)	17 (13-22)	15 (11-21)	0.004*
HIV positive	n (%)	19 (6.9)	12 (5.5)	0.545
CD4 count, cells/dl	Median (IQR)	454 (406-545)	492.5 (364-774)	0.725
BMI at booking, kg/m ²	Median (IQR)	32.7 (27.6-38.4)	34.6 (28.8-41.4)	0.041*
Random blood glucose at HFDP diagnosis, mmol/l	Median (IQR)	12.7 (11.4-14.4)	12.7 (11.2-14.1)	0.963
Fasting plasma glucose at GDM diagnosis, mmol/l	Median (IQR)	5.9 (5.3-6.9)	5.8 (5.1-6.5)	0.054
1-hour OGTT plasma glucose at HFDP diagnosis, mmol/l	Median (IQR)	10.6 (9.4-12.2)	10.5 (9.2-11.5)	0.064
2-hour OGTT plasma glucose at HFDP diagnosis, mmol/l	Median (IQR)	12 (11.2-12.8)	9 (8.2-10)	0.011*
Type of HFDP*	DIP, n (%)	122 (43.9)	70 (31.8)	0.008
	GDM, n (%)	156 (56.1)	150 (67.7)	
Treated with metformin or other orals during HFDP	n (%)	99 (35.6)	61 (28.4)	0.089
Treated with insulin during HFDP	n (%)	80 (28.8)	52 (24.1)	0.241
Treated with both orals and insulin during HFDP	n (%)	4 (1.4)	3 (1.4)	0.93
Number of hospital admissions during HFDP	Median (IQR)	2 (1-3)	2 (1-3)	0.104
HbA _{1c} at booking, %	Median (IQR)	6.4 (5.9-7.2)	6.5 (6-7.4)	0.327
Type of birth delivery	Caesarian section, n (%)	144 (52.8)	120 (56.3)	0.439
	Virginal, n (%)	129 (47.3)	93 (43.7)	
Gestational age at delivery weeks	Median (IQR)	38 (37-38)	38 (37-39)	0.038
Fetal outcome	Stillborn or miscarriage, n (%)	10 (3.6)	6 (2.8)	0.598
Fetal birthweight, grams	Median (IQR)	3230 (2805-3620)	3292 (2925-3610)	0.207

*HFDP classified post-hoc, using WHO 2013 criteria