

Supplementary Figure. Self-controlled case series method



Risk period (spring)



Control period (other seasons)

10,400 incident cases of type 1 diabetes within the 3-year study period
(September 2014 to August 2017)

In this design, risk periods are defined as the season with the highest incidence rate of type 1 diabetes (spring), and control periods are defined as the other seasons (summer, fall, winter).