Supplementary Figure 1. Flow chart describing participant inclusion. Exclusion criteria include multiple birth, gestational age <37 weeks, birth weight <2500 g, a 5-minute Apgar score <9, born to mothers with pregnancy complications other than gestational diabetes (e.g., pre-eclampsia, intra-uterine growth retardation, Type 2 diabetes). First trimester BMI >30 kg/m². MRI - magnetic resonance imaging; DTI - diffusion tensor imaging; FA - fractional anisotropy; SSF - sum of skinfolds; BMI-z - BMI Z-score.