Supplementary figure S1. Flow chart of the nested case-control study, within the NICHD Fetal Growth Studies-Singleton Cohort

Source cohort population
2,802 pregnant women in the Eunice Kennedy Shriver National Institute of Child Health and Human Development Fetal Growth Studies-Singleton Cohort

107 GDM cases ascertained via medical record review in the entire cohort at gestational weeks 27 (SD 4) on average

Matched

2,695 women without GDM in the entire cohort

214 non-GDM controls matched on
- age (± 2 years)
- race/ethnicity (non-Hispanic White, non-Hispanic Black, Hispanic, Asian/Pacific Islander)
- gestational week of blood collection (± 2 weeks)

Nested case-control study
107 GDM cases and 214 non-GDM controls with blood samples collected at gestational weeks 10-14, 15-26, 23-31, and 33-39 weeks

2,481 non-GDM women not matched or selected as controls