

Supplement Table Odds ratios (95% CI) for chronic inflammation among women with a history of gestational diabetes who are free of type 2 diabetes at follow-up, according to lifetime duration of lactation¹

	0 month	1-12 months	12-24 months	>24 months	p-linear trend	per 1-y increase
Model 1	1	1.13 (0.70-2.60)	0.78 (0.40-1.54)	0.59 (0.30-1.16)	0.002	0.88 (0.77-1.02)
Model 2	1	1.48 (0.76-2.91)	0.79 (0.40-1.59)	0.46 (0.22-0.94)	<0.0001	0.78 (0.65-0.92)
Model 3	1	1.62 (0.81-3.24)	0.88 (0.43-1.81)	0.51 (0.24-1.08)	0.0003	0.79 (0.66-0.94)

¹Chronic inflammation is assessed using CRP 3mg/L cutoff (n=163 of 562 above 3mg/L). Model 1 is adjusted for age at follow-up blood draw. Model 2 is additionally adjusted for ethnicity (white / non-white), family history of diabetes (yes / no), parity, age at first birth (<25, 25-29, 30-34, ≥35 years), and menopausal status at follow-up blood draw (yes / no). Model 3 is adjusted for model 2 in addition to ever smoking (yes / no), diet quality (high / low), physical activity (high / low), and prepregnancy BMI (≤25, 25-30, >30 kg/m²)